



### KEY FEATURES

- Max Power: 200W, 100W × 2(Dual), 30W & 250W, 300W, 350W, 600W, 1200W
- Wide range 0~500V operating voltage
- Compatibility between 6310 and 6310A
- Up to 8 channels in one mainframe, for testing multiple output SMPS
- Parallel load modules up to 1400W for high current and power application
- Synchronization with multiple loads
- Flexible CC, CR, CP and CV operation modes
- Dynamic loading with speeds up to 20kHz
- Fast response of 0.32mA/μs~10A/μs slew rate
- Minimum input resistance allowing load to sink high current at low voltage (63123A=0.5V@70A)
- Real time power supply load transient response simulation and output measurement
- User programmable 100 sequences. Front panel input status for user-friendly operating
- High/Low limits of testing parameters to test GO/NG
- Digital I/O control
- Over current protection (OCP) testing function
- 16-bit precision voltage and current measurement with dual-range
- Remote sensing capability
- Short circuit test
- Self-test at power-on
- Full Protection: OC, OP, OT protection and OV alarm
- USB, GPIB & RS-232 interfaces

The Chroma 6310A series Programmable DC Electronic Load is suitable for the test and evaluation of multi-output AC/DC power supplies, DC/DC converters, chargers and power electronic components. It is ideal for applications in research and development, production, and incoming inspection. The system is configured by plugging the user selectable load modules into the system mainframe. The user interfaces include an ergonomically designed user friendly keypad on the front panel and the following computer interfaces: RS-232, USB or GPIB.

The 6310A series has a self-diagnosis routine to maintain instrument performance. It also provides OP, OC, OT protection and alarm indicating OV, reverse polarity protection to guarantee quality and reliability for even the most demanding engineering testing and ATE applications.

### Module Load Design

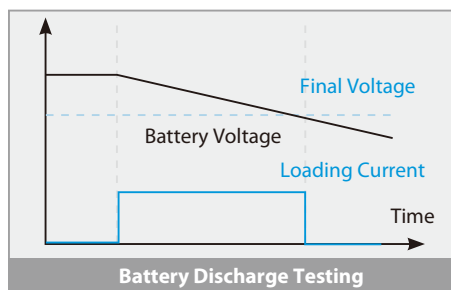
The Chroma 6314A 1400W and 6312A 700W electronic load mainframes accept the user-installable 6310A series load modules for easy system configuration and will mount in a 19" instrument rack.



### Timing Function

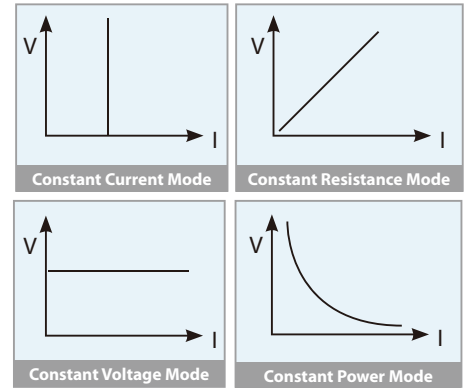
The 6310A series of loads include a unique timing & measurement function, which allows precise time measurements in the range of 1ms to 86,400s. This feature allows the user to set the final voltage & timeout values for battery discharge testing and other similar applications.

The Timing function can be used in testing battery and super capacitor discharge, or other similar applications.

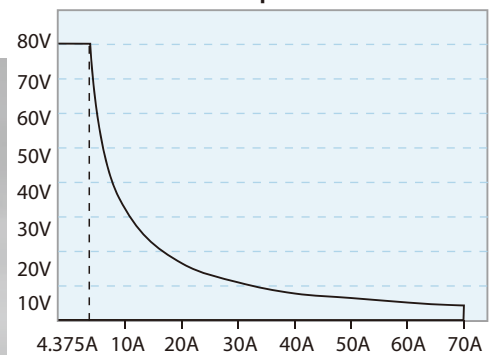


### Application of Specific Load Simulation

The 6310A load modules operate in constant current, constant voltage, constant power or constant resistance to satisfy a wide range of test requirements. For example, the test of a battery charger can be simulated easily by setting the load to operate in constant voltage.

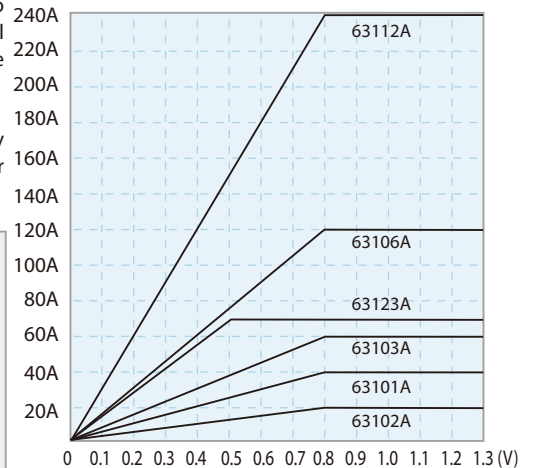


### Model 63123A Input Characteristics



### Low Voltage Characteristics (Typical)

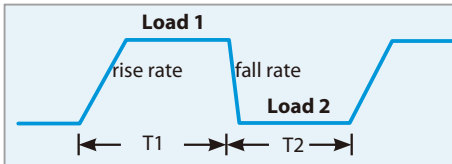
Model 63101A/63102A/63103A/  
63106A/63112A/63123A



Note: All specifications are measured at load input terminals. (Ambient Temperature of 25°C)

## Dynamic Loading and Control

Modern electronic devices operate at very high speeds and require fast dynamic operation of their power providing components. To satisfy these testing applications, the 6310A loads offer high speed, programmable dynamic load simulation and control capability. The figure below shows the programmable parameters of the 6310A modules.



## Soft Panel



Main Operation Menu



OCP Test



Charger Test



Battery Discharge Test

## 6310A Series DC Electronic Load Family



6314A : 4 in 1 Mainframe



6312A : 2 in 1 Mainframe



A631001: Remote Controller

Mainframe Model	6312A	6314A
Dimensions (HxWxD)	194x275x550mm / 7.6x10.8x21.7inch	194x439x550mm / 7.6x17.3x21.7inch
Weight	15 kg / 33.1 lbs	21.5 kg / 47.4 lbs

## ORDERING INFORMATION

- 6312A : Mainframe for 2 Load Modules
- 6314A : Mainframe for 4 Load Modules
- 63101A : Load Module 40A/80V/200W
- 63102A : Load Module 20A/80V/100W x 2 ch
- 63103A : Load Module 60A/80V/300W
- 63105A : Load Module 10A/500V/300W
- 63106A : Load Module 120A/80V/600W
- 63107A : Load Module 5A&40A/80V/30W&250W
- 63108A : Load Module 20A/500V/600W
- 63110A : Load Module 2A/500V/100W x 2 ch
- 63112A : Load Module 240A/80V/1200W
- 63113A : Load Module 20A/300V/300W
- 63123A : Load Module 70A/80V/350W
- A631000 : GPIB Interface for Model 6314A/6312A Mainframe
- A631001 : Remote Controller
- A631003 : USB Interface for Model 6314A/6312A Mainframe
- A631005 : Softpanel for 6310A/6330A series
- A800042 : Test Fixture

Photovoltaic Test Equipment

Semiconductor/IC Test Equipment

LED Test Equipment

LCD/LCM Test Equipment

Video & Color Test Equipment

Optical Inspection Equipment

Power Electronics Test Equipment

Passive Component Test Instruments

Electrical Safety Test Instruments

General Purpose Test Instruments

PXI Instruments & Systems

SPECIFICATIONS-1						
Model	63101A		63102A (100Wx2)		63103A	
Power	20W	200W	20W	100W	30W	300W
Current	0~4A	0~40A	0~2A	0~20A	0~6A	0~60A
Voltage *3	0~80V		0~80V		0~80V	
Typical Min. Operation Voltage (DC)*1	0.4V@2A	0.4V@20A	0.4V@1A	0.4V@10A	0.4V@3A	0.4V@30A
	0.8V@4A	0.8V@40A	0.8V@2A	0.8V@20A	0.8V@6A	0.8V@60A
<b>Constant Current Mode</b>						
Range	0~4A	0~40A	0~2A	0~20A	0~6A	0~60A
Resolution	1mA	10mA	0.5mA	5mA	1.5mA	15mA
Accuracy	0.1%+0.1%F.S.	0.1%+0.2%F.S.	0.1%+0.1%F.S.	0.1%+0.2%F.S.	0.1%+0.1%F.S.	0.1%+0.2%F.S.
<b>Constant Resistance Mode</b>						
Range	0.0375Ω~150Ω (200W/16V) 1.875Ω~7.5kΩ (200W/80V)		0.075Ω~300Ω (100W/16V) 3.75Ω~15kΩ (100W/80V)		0.025Ω~100Ω (300W/16V) 1.25Ω~5kΩ (300W/80V)	
Resolution*5	6.667mS (200W/16V) 133μS (200W/80V)		3.333mS (100W/16V) 66.667μS (100W/80V)		10mS (300W/16V) 200μS (300W/80V)	
Accuracy	150Ω: 0.1S+ 0.2% 7.5kΩ: 0.01S+ 0.1%		300Ω: 0.1S+ 0.2% 15kΩ: 0.01S+ 0.1%		100Ω: 0.1S+ 0.2% 5kΩ: 0.01S+ 0.1%	
<b>Constant Voltage Mode</b>						
Range	0~80V		0~80V		0~80V	
Resolution	20mV		20mV		20mV	
Accuracy	0.05% + 0.1%F.S.		0.05% + 0.1%F.S.		0.05% + 0.1%F.S.	
<b>Constant Power Mode</b>						
Range	0~20W	0~200W	0~20W	0~100W	0~30W	0~300W
Resolution	5mW	50mW	5mW	25mW	7.5mW	75mW
Accuracy	0.5% + 0.5%F.S.		0.5% + 0.5%F.S.		0.5% + 0.5%F.S.	
<b>Dynamic Mode</b>						
Dynamic Mode	C.C. Mode		C.C. Mode		C.C. Mode	
T1 & T2	0.025ms ~ 50ms / Res: 5μs 0.1ms ~ 500ms / Res: 25μs 10ms ~ 50s / Res: 2.5ms		0.025ms ~ 50ms / Res: 5μs 0.1ms ~ 500ms / Res: 25μs 10ms ~ 50s / Res: 2.5ms		0.025ms ~ 50ms / Res: 5μs 0.1ms ~ 500ms / Res: 25μs 10ms ~ 50s / Res: 2.5ms	
Accuracy	1μs/1ms+100ppm		1μs/1ms+100ppm		1μs/1ms+100ppm	
Slew Rate	0.64~160mA/μs	6.4~1600mA/μs	0.32~80mA/μs	3.2~800mA/μs	0.001~0.25A/μs	0.01~2.5A/μs
Resolution	0.64mA/μs	6.4mA/μs	0.32mA/μs	3.2mA/μs	0.001A/μs	0.01A/μs
Accuracy	10% ±20μs		10% ±20μs		10% ±20μs	
Min. Rise Time	10μs (Typical)		10μs (Typical)		10μs (Typical)	
Current	0~4A	0~40A	0~2A	0~20A	0~6A	0~60A
Resolution	1mA	10mA	0.5mA	5mA	1.5mA	15mA
Accuracy	0.4%F.S.		0.4%F.S.		0.4%F.S.	
<b>Measurement Section</b>						
<b>Voltage Read Back</b>						
Range	0~16V	0~80V	0~16V	0~80V	0~16V	0~80V
Resolution	0.25mV	1.25mV	0.25mV	1.25mV	0.25mV	1.25mV
Accuracy	0.025% + 0.025%F.S.		0.025% + 0.025%F.S.		0.025% + 0.025%F.S.	
<b>Current Read Back</b>						
Range	0~4A	0~40A	0~2A	0~20A	0~6A	0~60A
Resolution	0.0625mA	0.625mA	0.03125mA	0.3125mA	0.09375mA	0.9375mA
Accuracy	0.05% + 0.05%F.S.		0.05% + 0.05%F.S.		0.05% + 0.05%F.S.	
<b>Power Read Back*2</b>						
Range	0~20W	0~200W	0~20W	0~100W	0~30W	0~300W
Accuracy	0.1% + 0.1%F.S.		0.1% + 0.1%F.S.		0.1% + 0.1%F.S.	
<b>Protective Section</b>						
Over Power Protection	≒20.8W	≒208W	≒20.8W	≒104W	≒31.2W	≒312W
Over Current Protection	≒4.08A	≒40.8A	≒2.04A	≒20.4A	≒6.12A	≒61.2A
Over Temperature Protection	≒85°C		≒85°C		≒85°C	
Over Voltage Alarm*3	≒81.6V		≒81.6V		≒81.6V	
<b>General</b>						
<b>Short Circuit</b>						
Current (CC)	-	≒40A	-	≒20A	-	≒60A
Voltage (CV)	-	0V	-	0V	-	0V
Resistance (CR)	-	≒0.0375Ω	-	≒0.075Ω	-	≒0.025Ω
Power (CP)	-	≒200W	-	≒100W	-	≒300W
Input Resistance (Load Off)	100kΩ (Typical)		100kΩ (Typical)		100kΩ (Typical)	
Temperature Coefficient	100PPM/°C (Typical)		100PPM/°C (Typical)		100PPM/°C (Typical)	
Power	Supply from 6314A Mainframe		Supply from 6314A Mainframe		Supply from 6314A Mainframe	
Dimensions (HxWxD)	172x82x489.5mm / 6.8x3.2x19.3inch		172x82x489.5mm / 6.8x3.2x19.3inch		172x82x489.5mm / 6.8x3.2x19.3inch	
Weight	4.2 kg / 9.3 lbs		4.2 kg / 9.3 lbs		4.2 kg / 9.3 lbs	
Operating Range	0~40°C		0~40°C		0~40°C	
EMC & Safety	CE		CE		CE	

SPECIFICATIONS-2							
Model	63105A		63106A		63107A (30W & 250W)		
Power	30W	300W	60W	600W	30W	30W	250W
Current	0~1A	0~10A	0~12A	0~120A	0~5A	0~4A	0~40A
Voltage*3	0~500V		0~80V		0~80V		
Typical Min. Operation Voltage (DC)*1	1.0V@0.5A	1.0V@5A	0.4V@6A	0.4V@60A	0.4V@2.5A	0.4V@2A	0.4V@20A
	2.0V@1A	2.0V@10A	0.8V@12A	0.8V@120A	0.8V@5A	0.8V@4A	0.8V@40A
<b>Constant Current Mode</b>							
Range	0~1A	0~10A	0~12A	0~120A	0~5A	0~4A	0~40A
Resolution	0.25mA	2.5mA	3mA	30mA	1.25mA	1mA	10mA
Accuracy	0.1%+0.1%F.S.	0.1%+0.2%F.S.	0.1%+0.1%F.S.	0.1%+0.2%F.S.	0.1%+0.1%F.S.	0.1%+0.1%F.S.	0.1%+0.2%F.S.
<b>Constant Resistance Mode</b>							
Range	1.25Ω~5kΩ (300W/125V) 50Ω~200kΩ (300W/500V)		12.5mΩ~50Ω (600W/16V) 0.625Ω~2.5kΩ (600W/80V)		0.3Ω~1.2kΩ (30W/16V) 15Ω~60kΩ (30W/80V)		0.0375Ω~150Ω (250W/16V) 1.875Ω~7.5kΩ (250W/80V)
Resolution*5	200μS (300W/25V) 5μS (300W/500V)		20mS (600W/16V) 400μS (600W/80V)		833μS (30W/16V) 16.67μS (30W/80V)		6.667μS (250W/16V) 133μS (250W/80V)
Accuracy	5kΩ: 20mS+0.2% 200kΩ: 5mS+0.1%		50Ω: 0.4S+0.5% 2.5kΩ: 0.04S+0.2%		1.2kΩ: 0.1S+0.2% 60kΩ: 0.01S+0.1%		150Ω: 0.1S+0.2% 7.5kΩ: 0.01S+0.1%
<b>Constant Voltage Mode</b>							
Range	0~500V		0~80V		0~80V		
Resolution	125mV		20mV		20mV		
Accuracy	0.05%+0.1%F.S.		0.05%+0.1%F.S.		0.05%+0.1%F.S.		
<b>Constant Power Mode</b>							
Range	0~30W	0~300W	0~60W	0~600W	0~30W	0~30W	0~250W
Resolution	7.5mW	75mW	15mW	150mW	7.5mW	7.5mW	62.5mW
Accuracy	0.5%+0.5%F.S.		0.5%+0.5%F.S.		0.5%+0.5%F.S.		
<b>Dynamic Mode</b>							
Dynamic Mode	C.C. Mode		C.C. Mode		C.C. Mode		
T1 & T2	0.025ms ~ 50ms / Res: 5μs 0.1ms ~ 500ms / Res: 25μs 10ms ~ 50s / Res: 2.5ms		0.025ms ~ 50ms / Res: 5μs 0.1ms ~ 500ms / Res: 25μs 10ms ~ 50s / Res: 2.5ms		0.025ms ~ 50ms / Res: 5μs 0.1ms ~ 500ms / Res: 25μs 10ms ~ 50s / Res: 2.5ms		
Accuracy	1μs/1ms+100ppm		1μs/1ms+100ppm		1μs/1ms+100ppm		
Slew Rate	0.16~40mA/μs	1.6~400mA/μs	0.002~0.5A/μs	0.02~5A/μs	0.8~200mA/μs	0.64~160mA/μs	6.4~1600mA/μs
Resolution	0.16mA/μs	1.6mA/μs	0.002A/μs	0.02A/μs	0.8mA/μs	0.64mA/μs	6.4mA/μs
Accuracy	10% ±20μs		10% ±20μs		10% ±20μs		
Min. Rise Time	24μs (Typical)		10μs (Typical)		10μs (Typical)		
Current	0~1A	0~10A	0~12A	0~120A	0~5A	0~4A	0~40A
Resolution	0.25mA	2.5mA	3mA	30mA	1.25mA	1mA	10mA
Accuracy	0.4%F.S.		0.4%F.S.		0.4%F.S.		
<b>Measurement Section</b>							
<b>Voltage Read Back</b>							
Range	0~125V	0~500V	0~16V	0~80V	0~16V	0~80V	0~16V
Resolution	2mV	8mV	0.25mV	1.25mV	0.25mV	1.25mV	0.25mV
Accuracy	0.025%+0.025%F.S.		0.025%+0.025%F.S.		0.025%+0.025%F.S.		
<b>Current Read Back</b>							
Range	0~1A	0~10A	0~12A	0~120A	0~5A	0~4A	0~40A
Resolution	0.016mA	0.16mA	0.1875mA	1.875mA	0.078125mA	0.0625mA	0.625mA
Accuracy	0.05%+0.05%F.S.		0.05%+0.05%F.S.		0.05%+0.05%F.S.		
<b>Power Read Back*2</b>							
Range	0~30W	0~300W	0~60W	0~600W	0~30W	0~30W	0~250W
Accuracy	0.1%+0.1%F.S.		0.1%+0.1%F.S.		0.1%+0.1%F.S.		
<b>Protective Section</b>							
Over Power Protection	≒31.2W	≒312W	≒62.4W	≒624W	≒31.2W	≒31.2W	≒260W
Over Current Protection	≒1.02A	≒10.2A	≒12.24A	≒122.4A	≒5.1A	≒4.08A	≒40.8A
Over Temperature Protection	≒85°C		≒85°C		≒85°C		
Over Voltage Alarm*3	≒510V		≒81.6V		≒81.6V		
<b>General</b>							
<b>Short Circuit</b>							
Current (CC)	-	≒10A	-	≒120A	-	-	≒40A
Voltage (CV)	-	0V	-	0V	-	-	0V
Resistance (CR)	-	≒1.25Ω	-	≒0.0125Ω	-	-	≒0.0375Ω
Power (CP)	-	≒300W	-	≒600W	-	-	≒250W
Input Resistance (Load Off)	100kΩ (Typical)		100kΩ (Typical)		100kΩ (Typical)		
Temperature Coefficient	100PPM/°C (Typical)		100PPM/°C (Typical)		100PPM/°C (Typical)		
Power	Supply from 6314A Mainframe		Supply from 6314A Mainframe		Supply from 6314A Mainframe		
Dimensions (HxWxD)	172x82x489.5mm / 6.8x3.2x19.3inch		172x164x489.5mm / 6.8x6.5x19.3inch		172x82x489.5mm / 6.8x3.2x19.3inch		
Weight	4.2 kg / 9.3 lbs		7.3 kg / 16.1 lbs		4.5 kg / 9.9 lbs		
Operating Range	0~40°C		0~40°C		0~40°C		
EMC & Safety	CE		CE		CE		

SPECIFICATIONS-3						
Model	63108A		63112A		63123A	
Power	60W	600W	120W	1200W	350W	
Current	0~2A	0~20A	0~24A	0~240A	0~7A	0~70A
Voltage*3	0~500V		0~80V		0~80V	
Typical Min. Operation Voltage (DC)*1	1.0V@1A 2.0V@2A	1.0V@10A 2.0V@20A	0.4V@12A 0.8V@24A	0.4V@120A 0.8V@240A	0.25V@3.5A 0.5V@7A	0.25V@35A 0.5V@70A
<b>Constant Current Mode</b>						
Range	0~2A	0~20A	0~24A	0~240A	0~7A	0~70A
Resolution	0.5mA	5mA	6mA	60mA	0.5mA	5mA
Accuracy	0.1%+0.1%F.S.	0.1%+0.2%F.S.	0.1%+0.1%F.S.	0.1%+0.2%F.S.	0.1%+0.1%F.S.	0.1%+0.2%F.S.
<b>Constant Resistance Mode</b>						
Range	0.625 Ω ~ 2.5k Ω (600W/125V) 25 Ω ~ 100k Ω (600W/500V)		6.25m Ω ~ 25 Ω (1200W/16V) 0.3125 Ω ~ 1.25k Ω (1200W/80V)		0.01 Ω ~ 100 Ω (350W/16V)*4 1.25 Ω ~ 7.5k Ω (350W/80V)	
Resolution*5	400μS (600W/125V) 10μS (600W/500V)		40mS (1200W/16V) 800μS (1200W/80V)		6.25mS (350W/16V)*4 50μS (350W/80V)	
Accuracy	2.5k Ω : 50mS + 0.2% 100k Ω : 5mS + 0.1%		25 Ω : 0.8S + 0.8% 1.25k Ω : 0.08S + 0.2%		100 Ω : 0.1S + 0.2% *4 12.5k Ω : 0.01S + 0.1%	
<b>Constant Voltage Mode</b>						
Range	0~500V		0~80V		0~80V	
Resolution	125mV		20mV		5mV	
Accuracy	0.05% + 0.1%F.S.		0.05% + 0.1%F.S.		0.05% + 0.1%F.S.	
<b>Constant Power Mode</b>						
Range	0~60W	0~600W	0~120W	0~1200W	0~35W	0~350W
Resolution	15mW	150mW	30mW	300mW	2.5mW	25mW
Accuracy	0.5% + 0.5%F.S.		0.5% + 0.5%F.S.		0.5% + 0.5%F.S.	
<b>Dynamic Mode</b>						
Dynamic Mode	C.C. Mode		C.C. Mode		C.C. MODE	
T1 & T2	0.025ms ~ 50ms / Res: 5μs 0.1ms ~ 500ms / Res: 25μs 10ms ~ 50s / Res: 2.5ms		0.025ms ~ 50ms / Res: 5μs 0.1ms ~ 500ms / Res: 25μs 10ms ~ 50s / Res: 2.5ms		0.025ms~50ms/Res: 5μs 0.1ms~500ms / Res: 25μs 10ms~50s / Res: 2.5ms	
Accuracy	1μs/1ms+100ppm		1μs/1ms+100ppm		1μs /1ms+100ppm	
Slew Rate	0.32~80mA/μs	3.2~800mA/μs	0.004~1A/μs	0.04~10A/μs	0.001~0.25A/μs	0.01~2.5A/μs
Resolution	0.32mA/μs	3.2mA/μs	0.004A/μs	0.04A/μs	0.001A/μs	0.01A/μs
Accuracy	10% ± 20μs		10% ± 20μs		10% ± 20μs	
Min. Rise Time	24μs (Typical)		10μs (Typical)		10μs (Typical)	
Current	0~2A	0~20A	0~24A	0~240A	0~7A	0~70A
Resolution	0.5mA	5mA	6mA	60mA	0.5mA	5mA
Accuracy	0.4%F.S.		0.4%F.S.		0.4% F.S.	
<b>Measurement Section</b>						
<b>Voltage Read Back</b>						
Range	0~125V	0~500V	0~16V	0~80V	0~16V	0~80V
Resolution	2mV	8mV	0.25mV	1.25mV	0.25mV	1.25mV
Accuracy	0.025% + 0.025%F.S.		0.025% + 0.025%F.S.		0.025%+0.025% F.S.	
<b>Current Read Back</b>						
Range	0~2A	0~20A	0~24A	0~240A	0~7A	0~70A
Resolution	0.03125mA	0.3125mA	0.375mA	3.75mA	0.109375mA	1.09375mA
Accuracy	0.05% + 0.05%F.S.		0.075% + 0.075%F.S.		0.05%+0.05% F.S.	
<b>Power Read Back*2</b>						
Range	0~60W	0~600W	0~120W	0~1200W	0~35W	0~350W
Accuracy	0.1% + 0.1%F.S.		0.1% + 0.1%F.S.		0.1%+0.1% F.S.	
<b>Protective Section</b>						
Over Power Protection	≒ 62.4W	≒ 624W	≒ 124.8W	≒ 1248W	≒ 36W	≒ 360W
Over Current Protection	≒ 2.04A	≒ 20.4A	≒ 24.48A	≒ 244.8A	≒ 6.12A	≒ 61.2A
Over Temperature Protection	≒ 85°C		≒ 85°C		≒ 85°C	
Over Voltage Alarm*3	≒ 510V		≒ 81.6V		≒ 81.6V	
<b>General</b>						
<b>Short Circuit</b>						
Current (CC)	-	≒ 20A	-	≒ 240A	-	≒ 70A
Voltage (CV)	-	0V	-	0V	-	0V
Resistance (CR)	-	≒ 0.625 Ω	-	≒ 0.00625 Ω	-	≒ 0.01 Ω
Power (CP)	-	≒ 600W	-	≒ 1200W	-	≒ 350W
Input Resistance (Load Off)	100k Ω (Typical)		100k Ω (Typical)		800k Ω (Typical)	
Temperature Coefficient	100PPM/°C (Typical)		100PPM/°C (Typical)		100PPM/°C (Typical)	
Power	Supply from 6314A Mainframe		Supply from 6314A Mainframe		Supply from 6314A Mainframe	
Dimensions (HxWxD)	172x164x489.5mm / 6.8x6.5x19.3inch		172x329x495mm / 6.8x12.9x19.5inch		172x82x489.5mm / 6.8x3.2x19.3inch	
Weight	7.3 kg / 16.1 lbs		14 kg / 30.8 lbs		4.2kg / 9.3 lbs	
Operating Range	0~40°C		0~40°C		0~40°C	
EMC & Safety	CE		CE		CE	

**NOTE\*1** : Low voltage operation, under 0.8 volt, is possible at correspondingly reduced current level. Operating temperature range is 0°C to 40°C.

All specifications apply for 25°C ± 5°C, except as noted

**NOTE\*2** : Power F.S. = Vrange F.S. x Irange F.S.

**NOTE\*3** : When the operating voltage exceeds the rated voltage for 1.02 times, a warning will occur and if it exceeds 1.1 times of the rated voltage, it would cause permanent damage to the device.

**NOTE\*4** : Please refer to user's manual for detail specifications.

**NOTE\*5** : S (siemens) is the SI unit of conductance, equal to one reciprocal ohm.